CoST is the leading global initiative improving transparency and accountability in public infrastructure. Working with government, industry and civil society, CoST promotes the disclosure of infrastructure project data, validates and makes this data easy to understand and ensures this information reaches citizens. Citizens can then be empowered to hold decision makers to account and demand better infrastructure.

Recent highlights of our work in these states are listed below.

We are currently working in five Fragile and Conflict-Affected states: Afghanistan, Ethiopia, Honduras, Ukraine and Uganda.

Working in Fragile and Conflict-Affected States

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CoST Honduras published its Fourth Assurance Report, which measures the level of disclosure on major infrastructure projects. The report showed a huge increase in disclosure – 53% up from the Third Assurance Report.

CoST Ukraine developed a ‘Public Portal Platform’. Minister for Infrastructure, Mr Volodymyr Omelyan recently endorsed the Platform, recommending procuring entities throughout the country use it to disclose data.

CoST Afghanistan is working with the Ministry of Public Works and recently disclosed information on over 200 projects. It will soon publish its First Assurance Report which provides evidence of deep-seated problems and recommendations for addressing them.

Setting international standards

The CoST Infrastructure Data Standard (IDS), which requires data to be disclosed at various stages of a project cycle, has received broad international recognition.

- Seventeen countries across four continents have applied the IDS, from Afghanistan, to El Salvador, to Ethiopia, to the United Kingdom.
- The IDS has been incorporated into key standards, frameworks and tools, including:
  - Transparency International’s new ‘Gold Standard’ Integrity Pact.
- In 2017 we piloted the CoST Infrastructure Transparency Index which measures and reports changes in infrastructure transparency over time in national settings.
- In 2018, together with the Open Contracting Partnership (OCP), we will launch a new open contracting data standard for infrastructure representing international best practice.

Enabling systemic change

We work with stakeholders in government, industry and civil society to institutionalise the disclosure of data in the IDS format. This requires government to establish a legal mandate, known as a Formal Disclosure Requirement, which is typically achieved by amending existing legislation or through a ministerial decree.

We have helped establish formal disclosure requirements in Costa Rica, Ethiopia, Guatemala, Honduras and Malawi and are making good progress in Afghanistan, El Salvador, Panama, Uganda and Ukraine.

Opportunities for expansion

We currently work in 13 countries around the world, across four continents. We are making good progress with other countries who have expressed interest in joining CoST including: Argentina, Colombia, Ghana, India, Indonesia, Liberia, Mexico, Myanmar and South Africa.

International influencing

We take part in key international events, raising awareness on the need to increase infrastructure transparency through the CoST approach. Recent events we have taken part in have included:

- Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development Infrastructure Governance Forum and Integrity Week 2018.
- International Anti-Corruption Conference 2017.

Promoting trade and investment

Improving the business environment and attracting foreign investment is a key driver for new countries to join CoST.

CoST is working with the British High Commission in New Delhi to help implement the India-UK Strategic Partnership. A key element of the partnership is mobilising UK investment to help address India’s infrastructure deficit. A scoping study in being completed to show how CoST could provide safeguards, improve investor confidence and increase the flow of investment.